Reference lists are double-spaced and alphabetized by the first author listed in each reference.
In each entry, the lines after the first line must be indented by half an inch (hanging indent).
- Generally, you can accomplish a hanging indent by using Tab on your keyboard.
You can find more information via the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association (Sixth Edition)* or [https://owl.purdue.edu/owl/research_and_citation/apa_style/](https://owl.purdue.edu/owl/research_and_citation/apa_style/)

**Online Journal Article**
Author(s). (Year). Article title. *Journal title italicized. Volume italicized* (Issue), page number range. DOI or the URL for the journal’s homepage if the DOI is unavailable.


**Online Newspaper Article**


**Print Book**
Author(s). (Year). *Title italicized*. City, State of publication: Publisher.


**Online Video from Candid Career***
Producer and/or Director Name (Title of Role). (Year). *Title italicized*[Video type]. Available from website address.


*Please check the style guide to cite other video formats such as DVDs, videos from YouTube, or other streaming services.
In-text Citations

- For direct quotes, include the authors, year published, and page number
- If there are no page numbers, you may indicate the paragraph number by counting down from the beginning of the page
- The way the authors are cited depends on the number of authors per source, you may need to look up this information as needed

**Direct Quote (less than 40 words)**

- One way it may appear in a student’s essay:
  
  Zhang, Quan, Huang, and Kuo (2017) acknowledge the importance of doing group work in the classroom and believe,
  
  “...teachers should create a cooperative learning environment to encourage students to express their thoughts, to exchange their ideas, and to solve problems collaboratively with their peers through daily instruction and curriculum” (p. 182).

- If the quote above had six authors or more, it would look like this:
  
  Zhang, et al. (2017) acknowledge the importance of doing group work in the classroom and believe, “...teachers should create a cooperative learning environment to encourage students to express their thoughts, to exchange their ideas, and to solve problems collaboratively with their peers through daily instruction and curriculum” (p. 182).

**Paraphrasing (not a direct quote)**

- As it would appear in a student’s essay:
  
  Researchers have generated various theories related to learning styles that have classified learners in assorted ways (Willingham, 2018, para. 3).

- Original quote:
  
  “Over the last several decades, researchers have proposed dozens of theories, each suggesting a scheme to categorize learners.”

⇒ Most webpages do not have page numbers, so you must identify the paragraph you found the quote or information.